**Impact of COVID-19 on Higher Education**

**<**Capitalize Each and Every Significant Word. Title should be concise and a statement of the main results/conclusion. Avoid vague, ambiguous titles>

by

Dr. Khalid Abdul Hafeez

Abdul Bhutta

A <Project/Major Paper> submitted to the   
School of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies in partial  
fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of

**Degree Name in Program Name**

**<** Master of Science in Program Name…, Master of Education in Program Name etc. >

Department/School/Faculty Name

University of Ontario Institute of Technology (Ontario Tech University)

Oshawa, Ontario, Canada

Month Year **<**Month and Year final project/paper was approved>

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# ABSTRACT

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**Example 1**

The work described in Chapter 4 was performed at the Futuristic Automotive Research Centre of Excellence (FARCE) in Hill Valley, California, using the Flux Capacitor testing laboratory operated by Dr. Emmett Brown. I was responsible for installing and testing flux capacitors in my automotive prototype vehicles.

**Example 2**

Part of the work described in Chapter 5 has been published as:

J.T.S. Allan, L.E. Prest, E.B. Easton, “The sulfonation of polyvinyl chloride: Synthesis and characterization for proton conducting membrane applications”, *Journal of Membrane Science*, 489 (2015) 175-182. [doi: 10.1016/j.memsci.2015.03.093](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.memsci.2015.03.093).

I performed the majority of the synthesis, testing of membrane materials, and writing of the manuscript.

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# LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

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AC alternating current

EIS Electrochemical Impedance Spectroscopy

FTIR Fourier Transformed Infrared Spectroscopy

GC Gas Chromatography

GDE Gas Diffusion Electrode

IDK I don’t know

 angle

# Introduction

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